

## AOS Reading List for Social Movements

The first three pages of this document make up the core reading list for the Sociology of Social Movements. The thematic areas are not exhaustive, nor are the readings listed in them comprehensive. Particular works may be listed under several thematic areas. Many of the works encompass both theory and methodology within them. In reading these pieces, students should understand their importance to the theoretical and methodological development of the sociology of social movements specialization within the field of sociology.

### Core

Benford, Robert D. and David A. Snow. "Framing Processes and Social Movements: An Overview and Assessment. *Annual Review of Sociology*, vol. 26, pp. 611-639, 2000

Buechler, Steven M. 2000. *Social Movements in Advanced Capitalism: The Political Economy and Cultural Construction of Social Activism*. New York: Oxford University Press.

della Porta, Donatella and Mario Diani. 1999. *Social Movements: An Introduction*. Oxford: Blackwell

Denzin, Norman. 1978. *The Research Act: A Theoretical Introduction to Sociological Methods*. N.Y.: McGraw-Hill Book Company.

Earl, Jennifer. 2000. "Methods, Movements, and Outcomes: Methodological Difficulties in the Study of Extra-Movement Outcomes." *Research in Social Movements, Conflicts, and Change* 22: 3-25.

Earl, Jennifer. 2004. "Controlling Protest: New Directions for Research on the Social Control of Protest." In L. Kriesberg and B. Miztal, eds., *Research in Social Movements, Conflicts and Change*, vol. 25. Greenwich, CT: Jai Press. Pp. 55-83.

Esseveld, Johanna and Ron Eyerman. 1992. "Which Side Are You On? Reflections on Methodological Issues in the Study of 'Distasteful' Social Movements." Pp. 216-237 in *Studying Collective Action*, edited by M. Diani and R. Eyerman. London: Sage.

Gamson, William. 1990. *The Strategies of Social Protest*, 2nd ed. Belmont: Wadsworth Publishing Company.

Goodwin, Jeff and James M. Jasper. 2004. *Rethinking Social Movements: Structure, Meaning, and Emotion*. Latham, Md.: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc.

Goodwin, Jeff, James M. Jasper, and Francesca Polletta(eds). 2001. *Passionate Politics: Emotions and Social Movements*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

- Habermas, Jurgen. 1981. "New Social Movements." *Telos* 49 (1981): 33-37.
- Jenkins, Craig. J and Charles Perrow. 1977. "Insurgency of the Powerless: Farm Worker Movements (1946-1972)." *American Sociological Review* 42: 249-268.
- Klandermans, Bert and Suzanne Staggenborg. 2002. *Methods of Social Movement Research*. MN: University of Minnesota Press.
- Lofland, John. 1993. "Theory-Bashing and Answer-Improving in the Study of Social Movements." *The American Sociologist*, vol. 24, no. 2, pp. 37-58.
- Lofland, John. 1996. *Social Movement Organizations: Guide to Research on Insurgent Realities*. New York, NY: Aldine De Gruyter.
- Martin, Deborah G. and Byron Miller. 2003. "Space and Contentious Politics." *Mobilization* 8/2: 143-156.
- McAdam, Doug, Robert J. Sampson, Simon Weffer, and Heather MacIndoe. 2005. "There Will be Fighting in the Streets": The Distorting Lens of Social Movement Theory." *Mobilization* 10:1-18.
- McAdam, Doug. 2001. *Political Process and the Development of Black Insurgency, 1930-1970*.
- McCarthy, John D. and Mayer N. Zald. 1977. "Resource Mobilization and Social Movements: A Partial Theory." *American Journal of Sociology* 82, 6. Pp. 1212-1241.
- Meyer, David S. and Debra Minkoff. 2004. "Conceptualizing Political Opportunity." *Social Forces* 82: 1457-1492.
- Meyer, David S. 2004. "Protest and Political Opportunities". *Annual Review of Sociology*. 30:125-198
- Meyer, David S. and Suzanne Staggenborg. 1996. "Movements, Countermovements, and the Structure of Political Opportunity." *American Journal of Sociology* 101: 1628-1660.
- Morris, Aldon. 2000. "Reflections on Social Movement Theory: Criticisms and Proposals." *Contemporary Sociology* 29: 445-454.
- Nelson A. Pichardo. 1997. "New Social Movements: A Critical Review." *Annual Review of*
- Polletta, Francesca and James Jasper. 2001. "Collective Identity and Social Movements." *Annual Review of Sociology* 27:283-305.
- Polletta, Francesca and James M. Jasper. 2001. "Collective Identity and Social Movements." *Annual Review of Sociology* 27, 1 (2001): 283-305.

Polletta, Francesca. 1999. " 'Free Spaces' in Collective Action." *Theory and Society* 28:1-38.

Smith, Jackie. 2001. "Globalizing Resistance: The Battle of Seattle and the Future of Social Movements." *Mobilization* 6: 1-19

Snow, David A. 2001. "Collective Identity." In *International Encyclopedia of the Social and Behavioral Sciences*, ed. N. Smelser and P. B. Baltes. London: Elsevier Science.

Snow, David A. 2004. "Social Movements as Challenges to Authority: Resistance to an Emerging Conceptual Hegemony." *Research in Social Movements, Conflicts, and Change* 25:3-25.

Snow, David A. and Doug McAdam. 2000. "Identity Work Processes in the Context of Social Movements." Pp. 41-67 in *Self, Identity, and Social Movements*, edited by S. Stryker, T. J. Owens, and R. W. White. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.

Snow, David A., E. Burke Rochford, Steven K. Worden, and Robert D. Benford. 1986. "Frame Alignment Processes, Micromobilization, and Movement Participation." *American Sociological Review* 51, no. 4: 464-81.

Snow, David A., Sarah A. Soule, and Hanspeter Kriesi. 2004. "Mapping the Terrain." Pp. 3-16 in *The Blackwell Companion to Social Movements*, edited by D. A. Snow, S. A. Soule, and H. Kriesi. Oxford: Blackwell.

Snow, David A., Sarah A. Soule, and Hanspeter Kriesi. 2004. "Mapping the Terrain." Pp. 3-16 in *The Blackwell Companion to Social Movements*, edited by D. A. Snow, S. A. Soule, and H. Kriesi. Oxford: Blackwell.

Snow, David A., Louis A. Zurcher, Jr., and Sheldon Ekland-Olson, 1997. "Social Networks and Social Movements: A Microstructural Approach to Differential Recruitment" in Doug McAdam and David A. Snow, *Social Movements: Readings on their Emergence, Mobilization, and Dynamics*. Los Angeles: Roxbury Publishing Company, 1997: 122- 132.

Tarrow, Sidney. 1998. *Power in Movement*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Tilly, Charles. 2006. *Regimes and Repertoires*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, Ch. 8 (pages 179-208), "Social Movement."

### **Special Topics in the Sociology of Social Movements**

Students will add special topic areas listed below to their final reading list. Students should add additional readings that are not included on this list in consultation with their AOS Committee Chair. Students should work with their AOS Committee Chair and Advisory Committee Chair to select the additions that will best prepare them for writing their dissertation proposal. Finally, among the readings and topics that students add, special emphasis should be placed on key empirical cases that represent the substantive types of movements the student is interested in studying—e.g., environmental movements, human rights movements, feminist movements,

gay-lesbian-transgender movements, science and technology movements, globalization movements, etc.

### **Collective Behaviorist Tradition: Statements, Elaborations, and Criticisms**

Bergesen, Albert, and Max Herman. 1998. "Immigration, Race, and Riot: The 1992 Los Angeles Uprising." *American Sociological Review*, 633: 39-54.

Blumer, Herbert. 1969. "Collective Behavior." Pp. 67-121 in *Principles of Sociology*, edited by A.M. Lee. New York: Barnes and Noble.

Davies, James C. 1962. "Towards a Theory of Revolution", *American Sociological Review*, Vol. 27, p. 5-18.

Gurr, Ted. 1970. *Why Men Rebel*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, Ch. 2 (pages 22-58), "Relative Deprivation and the Impetus to Violence." 2

Heirich, Max. 1971. *The Spiral of Conflict: Berkeley 1964*. New York and London: Columbia University Press.

Jasper, James M. 1997. *The Art of Moral Protest*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, Ch. 5 (pages 103-129), "Not in Our Backyards: Emotion, Threat, and Blame."

Le Bon, Gustave. 1896. "The Crowd: A Study of the Popular Mind" *Electronic Text Center, University of Virginia Library*. <http://etext.virginia.edu/toc/modeng/public/BonCrow.html>

LeBon, Gustave. (1895) 1960. *The Crowd: A Study of the Popular Mind*. NY: Viking Press

McPhail, Clark. 1991. *The Myth of the Madding Crowd*. NY: Aldine De Gruyter.

Smelser, Neil J. 1962. *Theory of Collective Behavior*. New York: Free Press, Ch. 3 (pages 47-66), "Structural Strain Underlying Collective Behavior."

Turner, Ralph H. and Lewis M. Killian. 1987. *Collective Behavior*. 3rd ed. Englewood, Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc., Ch. 2 (pages 17-34), "Processes in Collective Behavior: Models and Approaches" and Ch. 3 (pages 35-51), "The Emergence of Collective Behavior."

Useem, Bert. 1985. "Disorganization and the New Mexico Prison Riot of 1980." *American Sociological Review* 50:677-688.

### **Resource Mobilization Theory**

Cress, Daniel M. and David A. Snow. 1996. "Mobilization at the Margins: Resources, Benefactors, and the Viability of Homeless Social Movement Organizations." *American Sociological Review* 61:1089-1109.

Davis, Gerald, W. Richard Scott and Mayer Zald. 2005. *Social Movements and Organization Theory*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Jenkins, J. Craig and Charles Perrow. 1977. "Insurgency of the Powerless: Farm Worker Movements (1946-1972)." *American Sociological Review* 42:249-268.

Jenkins, J. Craig and Craig M. Eckert. 1986. "Channeling Black Insurgency: Elite Patronage and Professional Social Movement Organizations in the Development of the Black Movement." *American Sociological Review* 51:812-829.

Jenkins, J. Craig. "Resource Mobilization Theory and the Study of Social Movements." *Annual Review of Sociology* 9: 527-553.

Mayer Zald and John D. McCarthy. 1987. "The Trend of Social Movements in America: Professionalization and Resource Mobilization." In *Social Movements in an Organizational Society*, edited by Mayer Zald and John D. McCarthy. New Brunswick: Transaction Publishers. Pp. 337-91.

McCarthy, John D. and Mayer N. Zald. 1973. *The Trend of Social Movements in America: Professionalization and Resource Mobilization*. Morristown, NJ: General Learning Press.

McCarthy, John D. and Mayer N. Zald. 1977. "Resource Mobilization and Social Movements: A Partial Theory." *American Journal of Sociology* 82:1212-1241.

McCarthy, John D. and Mayer N. Zald. 2002. "The Enduring Vitality of the Resource Mobilization Theory of Social Movements." Pp. 533-565 in *Handbook of Sociological Theory*, edited by J. H. Turner. New York: Kluwer Academic/Plenum Publishers.

McCarthy, John D. and Mayer Zald. 1977. "Resource Mobilization and Social Movements: A Partial Theory." *American Journal of Sociology* 82: 1212-1241.

Minkoff, Debra C. 1995. *Organizing for Equality: The Evolution of Women's and Racial-Ethnic Organizations in America, 1955-1985*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.

Minkoff, Debra C. 1999. *Bending with the Wind: Strategic Change and Adaptation by Women's and Racial Minority Organizations*. *American Journal of Sociology* 104:1666-1703.

Morris, Aldon. 1981. "Black Southern Student Sit-In Movement: An Analysis of Internal Organization." *American Sociological Review* 46:744-767.

Morris, Aldon. 1984. *The Origins of the Civil Rights Movement*. New York: Free Press.

Rao, Hayagreeva, Calvin Morrill, and Mayer N. Zald. 2000. "Power Plays: Social Movements, Collective Action and New Organizational Forms." *Research in Organizational Behavior* 22:237-282.

Rothschild-Whitt, Joyce. 1979. "The Collectivist Organization: An Alternative to Rational-Bureaucratic Models." *American Sociological Review* 44:509-527.

Stryker, Robin. 2002. "A Political Approach to Organizations and Institutions." Pp. 169-191 in *Social Structure and Organizations Revised Vol 19* edited by Michael Lounsbury and Marc J. Vantresca. Oxford, UK: JAI Elsevier.

Swaminathan, A., and J. B. Wade. 2001. "Social Movement Theory and the Evolution of New Organizational Forms." Pp. X, in *The Entrepreneurship Dynamic in Industry Evolution*, edited by C. B. Schoonhoven and E. Romanelli. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.

William K. Carroll. 1997. "Social Movement and Counterhegemony: Canadian Contexts and Social Theories." In *Organizing Dissent: Contemporary Social Movements in Theory and in Practice*, edited by William K. Carroll, 3-38. Toronto: Garamond Press. Pp. 3-32.

Zald, Mayer N. 2000. "Ideologically Structured Action: An Enlarged Agenda for Social Movement Research." *Mobilization* 5: 1-16.

### **Rationalist Tradition: Statements, Applications, and Criticisms**

Chong, Dennis. 1991. *Collective Action and the Civil Rights Movement*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, Ch. 3 (pages 31-72), "Selective Social Incentives and Reputational Concerns."

Fireman, Bruce and William Gamson. 1988. "Utilitarian Logic in the Resource Mobilization Perspective." Pp. 8-44 in *The Dynamics of Social Movements*, edited by M. N. Zald and J. D. McCarthy. Lanham, MD: University Press of America (read appendix only if interested).

Gamson, William. 1990. *The Strategy of Social Protest*. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth Publishing Company, Ch. 5 (pages 55-71), "The Limits of Solidarity.:"

Jasper, James M. 1997. *The Art of Moral Protest*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, pages 217-222, "The Pleasures of Protest."

Klandermans, Burt. 1984. "Mobilization and Participation: Social-Psychological Expansions of Resource Mobilization Theory." *American Sociological Review* 49:583-600.

Gerald Marwell and Pamela Oliver. 1993. *The Critical Mass in Collective Action: A Micro-Social Theory*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Oberschall, Anthony. 1973. *Social Conflict and Social Movements*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, pages 157-172, "Risk, Rewards, and Resources."

Oliver, Pamela. 1984. "If You Don't Do It, Nobody else will." *American Sociological Review* 49:601-610.

Olson, Mancur. 1965. *The Logic of Collective Action*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, Ch. 2 (pages 53-65), "Group Size and Group Behavior."

Wood, Elisabeth Jean. 2001. "The Emotional Benefits of Insurgency in El Salvador." Pp. 267-281 in *Passionate Politics*, edited by J. Goodwin, J. M. Jasper, and F. Polletta. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Walsh, E. and R. Warland. 1983. "Social Movement Involvement in the Wake of a Nuclear Accident: Activists and Free Riders in TNI Area." *American Sociological Review* 48: 764-780.

### **Political Process/Political Opportunity approach**

Morris, Aldon. 1981. "Black Southern Student Sit-In Movement: An Analysis of Internal Organization." *American Sociological Review* 46, 6: 744-767.

Amenta, Edwin and Yvonne Zylan. 1991. "It Happened Here: Political Opportunity, the New Institutionalism, and the Townsend Movement." *American Sociological Review* 56:250-265.

Einwohner, Rachel L. 2003. "Opportunity, Honor, and Action in the Warsaw Ghetto Uprising of 1943." *American Journal of Sociology* 109:650-675.

Goodwin, Jeff and James M. Jasper. 1999. "Caught in a Winding, Snarling Vine: The Structural Bias of Political Process Theory." *Sociological Forum* 14:27-54.

Jenkins, Craig, et al. 2003. "Political Opportunities and African American Protest, 1948-1997." *American Journal of Sociology* 109:277-303.

Kitschelt, Herbert P. 1986. "Political Opportunity Structures and Political Protest: Anti-Nuclear Movements in Four Democracies." *British Journal of Political Science* 16:57-85.

Kurzman, Charles. 1996. "Structural Opportunity and Perceived Opportunity in Social-Movement Theory: The Iranian Revolution of 1979." *American Sociological Review* 61:153-170.

McAdam, Doug, J. D. McCarthy, and M. N. Zald *Comparative Perspectives on Social Movements*, edited by. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

McAdam, Doug, Sidney Tarrow, and Charles Tilly. 1996. "To Map Contentious Politics." *Mobilization* 1: 17-33.

McAdam, Doug, Sidney Tarrow, and Charles Tilly. 2001. *Dynamics of Contention*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Chs. 2-3. And *Mobilization* 2003:8 discussion of this book.

McAdam, Doug. 1999. *Political Process and the Development of Black Insurgency, 1930-1970*. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

McAdam, Doug. 2001. *Political Process and the Development of Black Insurgency, 1930-1970*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, rev. ed.

Meyer, David S. 2004. "Protest and Political Opportunities". *Annual Review of Sociology*. 30:125-198

Meyer, David S. and Debra S. Minkoff. 2004. "Conceptualizing Political Opportunity." *Social Forces* 82:1457-1492.

Meyer, David S. and Sidney Tarrow. 1998. *The Social Movement Society*. Latham, Md.: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc.

Meywe, David S. 2004. "Protest and Political Opportunities." *Annual Review of Sociology* 30, 1: 125-145.

Ramos, Howard. 2000. "What Causes Canadian Aboriginal Protest? Examining Resources, Opportunities, and Identity 1951-2000." *Canadian Journal of Sociology* 31. Pp. 211-234.

Staggenborg, Suzanne. 1998. "Social Movement Communities and Cycles of Protest." *Social Problems* 45(2): 180-204.

Tarrow, Sidney. 1988. "National Politics and Collective Action: Recent Theory and Research in Western Europe and the United States." *Annual Review of Sociology* 14: 421-440.

Tilly, Charles. 1978. *From Mobilization to Revolution*. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley

Voss, Kim. 1996. "The Collapse of a Social Movement: The Interplay of Mobilizing Structures, Framing, and Political Opportunities in the Knights of Labor." Pp. 227-58 in *Comparative Perspectives on Social Movements*, edited by D. McAdam, J. D. McCarthy, and M. N. Zald. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Wright, Stuart. 2007. *Patriots, Politics, and the Oklahoma City Bombing* (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press).

## Framing Processes

Benford, Robert D. 1997. An Insider's Critique of the Social Movement Framing Perspective *Sociological Inquiry*, vol. 67, no. 4, pp. 409-430, fall 1997

Benford, Robert D. and David A. Snow. 2000. "Framing Processes and Social Movements: An Overview and Assessment." *Annual Review of Sociology* 26 (2000): 611-639.

Brown, R. Khari. 2006. "Racial Differences in Congregation-Based Political Activism." *Social Forces* 84: 1581-1604.

Ferree, Myra and David Merrill. 2000. "Hot Movements, Cold Cognition: Thinking about Social Movements in Gendered Frames." *Contemporary Sociology* 29: 454-462.

Futrell, Robert. 2003. "Framing Processes, Cognitive Liberation, and NIMBY Protest in the U.S. Chemical Weapons Disposal Conflict." *Sociological Inquiry*, Vol. 73, No. 3, pp. 359-386, August.

Hunt, Scott A., Robert D. Benford, and David A. Snow. 1994. "Identity Fields: Framing Processes and the Social Construction of Movement Identities." *New Social Movements: From Ideology to Identity*. Ed. Enrique Laraña, Hank Johnston, and Joseph Gusfield. Philadelphia: Temple University Press. 185-208.

Jenkins, J. Craig, David Jacobs and Jon Agnone. 2003. "Political Opportunities and African-American Protest, 1948-1997." *American Journal of Sociology* 109: 277-303.

Jenness, Valerie. 1995. "Social Movement Growth, Domain Expansion, and Framing Processes: The Gay/Lesbian Movement and Violence against Gays and Lesbians as a Social Problem," *Social Problems*, vol 42, no. 1

Lorzenzo Bosi. 2006. "The Dynamics of Social Movement Development: Northern Ireland's Civil Rights Movement in the 1960s." *Mobilization* 11, 1: 81-100.

Morris, Aldon. 2000. "Reflections on Social Movement Theory: Criticisms and Proposals." *Contemporary Sociology* 29, no. 3 (2000): 445-54.

Snow, David A. and Robert D. Benford. "Clarifying the Relationship between Framing and Ideology" *Mobilization*, vol. 5, no. 1, pp. 55-60, spring 2000

Snow, David A., and Scott C. Byrd. 2007. "Ideology, Framing Processes, and Islamic Terrorist Movements." *Mobilization* 12, no. 2: 119-36.

Snow, David and Robert D. Benford. 1988. "Ideology, Frame Resonance, and Participant Mobilization." *International Social Movement Research* 1: 197-217. edited by Bert Klandermans, Hanspeter Kriesi and Sidney Tarrow. Greenwich: Jai Press.

## **New Social Movement Theory**

Calhoun, Charles. 1993. "Nationalism and Identity." *Annual Review of Sociology* 19:211-39.

Calhoun, Craig. 1993. "'New Social Movements' of the Early Nineteenth Century." *Social Science History* 17:385-427.

Cohen, Jean. 1985. "Strategy or Identity: New Theoretical Paradigms and Contemporary Social Movements." *Sociological Research* 52:663-716.

Habermas, Jurgen. 1981. "New Social Movements." *Telos* 49 (1981): 33-37.

Hauser, Gerard A. and Susan Whalen. 1997. "New Rhetoric and New Social Movements." *Emerging Theories of Human Communication*. Ed. Branislav Kovacic. Albany: SUNY UP. 115-40.

Melucci, Alberto. 1982. *Nomads of the Present: Social Movements and Individual Needs in Contemporary Society* (Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1982).

Melucci, Alberto. 1996. "Challenging Codes: Collective Action In the Information Age. New York, NY: Cambridge University Press.

Melucci, Alberto. 2000. "Social Movements in Complex Societies: A European Perspective." *ARENA Journal* 15: 81-100.

Pichardo, Nelson A. 1997. "New Social Movements: A Critical Review." *Annual Review of Sociology* 23:411-30.

## Collective identity and Social Movement Selves

Friedman, Debra and Doug McAdam. 1992. "Collective Identity and Activism: Networks, Choices, and the Life of a Social Movement." Pp. 3-25 in *Frontiers of Social Movement Theory*, edited by A. Morris and C. McClurg Mueller. New Haven: Yale.

Futrell, Robert and Pete Simi. 2004. "Free Spaces, Collective Identity, and the Persistence of U.S. White Power Activism," *Social Problems*, 51 (2004):16-42.

Gamson, Joshua. 1995. "Must Identity Movements Self-destruct?: A Queer Dilemma." *Social Problems* 42: 390-407.

Hauser, Gerard A. and Susan Whalen. 1997. "New Rhetoric and New Social Movements." *Emerging Theories of Human Communication*. Ed. Branislav Kovacic. Albany: SUNY UP. 115-40.

Johnston, Hank and David A. Snow. 1998. "Subcultures and the Emergence of the Estonian Nationalist Opposition 1945-1990." *Sociological Perspectives* 41:473-97.

Johnston, Hank. 1994. "New Social Movements and Old Regional Nationalisms." Pp. 267-86 in *New Social Movements: From Ideology to Identity*, edited by E. Larana, H. Johnston, and J. R. Gusfield. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.

Josh Gamson. 1989. "Silence, Death, and the Invisible Enemy: Aids Activism and Social Movement 'Newness.'" *Social Problems* 36:351-367.

Klandermans, Bert. 1994. "Transient Identities? Membership Patterns in the Dutch Peace Movement." Pp. 168-84 in *New Social Movements: From Ideology to Identity*, edited by E. Larana, H. Johnston, and J. R. Gusfield. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.

Klandermans, Bert. 1997. *The Social Psychology of Protest*. Oxford: Blackwell.

Larana, Enrique, Hank Johnston, and Joseph Gusfield. 1994. *New Social Movements: From Ideology to Identity*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.

Laraña, Enrique, Hank Johnston, and Joseph Gusfield. 1994. *New Social Movements: From Ideology to Identity*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.

Melucci, Alberto. 1985. "The Symbolic Challenge of Contemporary Movements." *Social Research* 52:789-816

Melucci, Alberto. 1989. *Nomads of the Present: Social Movements and Individual Needs in Contemporary Society*. Philadelphia: University of Temple Press.

Melucci, Alberto. 1996. *Challenging Codes: Collective Action in the Information Age*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Melucci, Alberto. 1996. *Challenging Codes*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Pichardo, Nelson A. 1997. "New Social Movements: A Critical Review." *Annual Review of Sociology* 23:411-30.

Polletta, Francesca and James Jasper. 2001. "Collective Identity and Social Movements." *Annual Review of Sociology* 27:283-305.

Rose, Fred. 1997. "Toward a Class-Cultural Theory of Social Movements: Reinterpreting New Social Movements." *Sociological Forum* 12: 461-494.

Simi, Pete and Robert Futrell. 2009. "Negotiating White Power Activist Stigma," *Social Problems*, 56 (2009): 89-110.

Snow, David A. 2001. "Collective Identity." In *International Encyclopedia of the Social and Behavioral Sciences*, ed. N. Smelser and P. B. Baltes. London: Elsevier Science.

Snow, David A. and Doug McAdam. 2000. "Identity Work Processes in the Context of Social Movements." Pp. 41-67 in *Self, Identity, and Social Movements*, edited by S. Stryker, T. J. Owens, and R. W. White. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.

Stryker, Sheldon, Timothy J. Owens, and Robert W. White (eds). 2000. *Self, Identity, and Social Movements*. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press.

Taylor, Verta and Nancy E. Whittier. 1992. "Collective Identity in Social Movement Communities: Lesbian Feminist Mobilization." Pp. 104-29 in *Frontiers in Social Movement Theory*, edited by A. Morris and C. McClurg Mueller. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Taylor, Verta and Nicole Raeburn. 1995. "Identity Politics as High-Risk Activism: Career Consequences for Lesbian, Gay, and Bi-sexual Sociologists." *Social Problems* 42:252-273.

## **Emotions and Protest**

Goodwin, Jeff and James M. Jasper. 2004. *Rethinking Social Movements: Structure, Meaning, and Emotion*. Latham, Md.: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc.

Goodwin, Jeff, James M. Jasper, and Francesca Polletta(eds). 2001. *Passionate Politics: Emotions and Social Movements*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Jasper, James. 1998. "The Emotions of Protest: Affective and Reactive Emotions In and Around Social Movements," *Sociological Forum* 13: 397-424.

Wood, Jean Elisabeth. 2001. "The Emotional Benefits of Insurgency in El Salvador," in Jeff Goodwin, James Jasper, and Francesca Polletta ed. *Passionate Politics: Emotions and Social Movements*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.

## **Global Protest Networks**

Jackie Smith, Charles Chatfield, and Ron Pagnucco. Eds. 1997. *Transnational Social Movements and Global Politics* Syracuse University Press.

Jackie Smith. "Globalizing Resistance: The Battle of Seattle and the Future of Social Movements." *Mobilization* 6 (2001): 1-19.

Jackie Smith. 2001. "Globalizing Resistance: The Battle of Seattle and the Future of Social Movements." *Mobilization* 6:1-19.

Mara Loveman. 1998. "High-Risk Collective Action: Defending Human Rights in Chile, Uruguay and Argentina." *American Journal of Sociology*. 104:477-525.

Margaret E. Keck and Kathryn Sikkink. 1998. *Activists Beyond Borders: Advocacy Networks in International Politics*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.

Margaret Keck and Kathryn Sikkink. 1998. *Activists Beyond Borders*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.

Richard Stahler-Sholk, Harry E. Vanden and Glen David Kuecker, eds. 2008. *Lating American Social Movements in the Twenty-First Century*. Toronto: Rowman & Littlefield Publisher.

Sidney Tarrow. 2001. "Transnational Politics." *Annual Review of Political Science* 4:1-20.

Vincent Boudreau. 2002. "State Repression and Democracy Protest in Three Southeast Asian Countries." In *Social Movements: Identity, Culture and the State*, David S. Meyer, ed. New York: Oxford University Press. Pp. 28-46.

## Structural Theory

Buechler, Steven M. 2000. *Social Movements in Advanced Capitalism: The Political Economy and Cultural Construction of Social Activism*. New York: Oxford University Press.

## Culture and Movements

Avritzer, Leonardo and Timo Lyyra. 1997. "New Cultures, Social Movements and the Role of Knowledge: An Interview with Alberto Melucci." *Thesis Eleven* 48: 98-109.

Barry, Adam. 1993 "Post-Marxism and the New Social Movements." *Canadian Review of Sociology and Anthropology* 30(3): 316-336.

Billig, Michael. 1995. "Rhetorical Psychology, Ideological Thinking, and Imagining Nationhood." *Social Movements and Culture*. Eds. Hank Johnston and Bert Klandermans. Minneapolis: U Minnesota University Press. Pp. 64-81.

Breines, Wini. 1989. *Community and Organization in the New Left, 1962-1968: The Great Refusal*. New Brunswick: Rutgers University Press.

Calhoun, Craig. 1993. "'New Social Movements' of the Early Nineteenth Century." *Social Science History* 17, no. 3 (1993): 385-427.

Couto, Richard A. 1993. "Narrative, Free Space, and Political Leadership in Social Movements." *Journal of Politics* 55:57-79.

DeLuca, Kevin Michael. 1999. *Image Politics: The New Rhetoric of Environmental Activism*. New York: Guilford Press.

Dow, Bonnie J. 1996. *Primetime Feminism: Television, Media Culture, and the Women's Movement Since 1970*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.

Einwohner, Rachel, et al. 2000. "Engendering Social Movements: Cultural Images and Movement Dynamics." *Gender and Society* 14: 679-699.

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