

**DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY
ENVIRONMENTAL SOCIOLOGY
COMPREHENSIVE EXAM READING LIST**

The first three pages of this document makes up the core reading list for Environmental Sociology. Although a particular work may be listed under a specific topical area, several of these works easily fall into more than one topical area of environment-societal relationships and may be listed in the sub-themes below the core list. Also, many works encompass both theory and methodology within them. In reading these pieces, students should understand their importance to the theoretical and methodological development of Environmental Sociology.

Beck, Ulrich. 1992. *Risk Society: Towards a New Modernity*. London: Sage.

Buttel, Frederick H. 1996. "Environmental and Resource Sociology: Theoretical Issues and Opportunities for Synthesis." *Rural Sociology* 61:1:56-75.

__. 1978. "Environmental Sociology: A New Paradigm?" *The American Sociologist* 13(4):252-256.

__. 1986. "Sociology and the Environment: The Winding Road Toward Human Ecology." *International Social Science Journal* 38(3):337-356.

__. 1987. "New Directions in Environmental Sociology." *Annual Review of Sociology* 13:465-488.

__. 2000. "Ecological Modernization as Social Theory." *Geoforum* 31:57-35.

Carolan, Michael S. 2004. "Ecological Modernization Theory: What About Consumption?" *Society and Natural Resources* 17:247-260.

Catton, William R. 1980. *Overshoot: The Ecological Basis of Revolutionary Change*. Urbana IL: University of Illinois Press.

Catton, William R. and Riley E. Dunlap. 1978. "Environmental Sociology: A New Paradigm." *The American Sociologist* 13 (1):41-49.

Cronon, William. 1996. "The Trouble With Wilderness or, Getting Back to the Wrong Nature." In *Uncommon Ground: Rethinking the Human Place in Nature*. Edited by William Cronon. New York: W.W. Norton & Company.

Dietz, Thomas, Rosa, Eugene A., York, Richard. 2009. "Environmentally Efficient Well-Being: Rethinking Sustainability as the Relationship between Human Well-being and Environmental Impacts." *Human Ecology Review*, vol. 16, no. 1, pp. 114-123.

Dietz, Thomas, Amy Fitzgerald and Rachael Shwom. 2005. "Environmental Values." *Annual Review of Environment and Resources* 30:335-372.

- Devall, B. and G. Sessions. 1985. *Deep Ecology: Living as if Nature Mattered*. Salt Lake City: Peregrine Smith Books.
- Dunlap, Riley E. 2002. "Environmental Sociology: A Personal Perspective on Its First Quarter Century." *Organization and Environment* 15:10-29.
- Dunlap Riley E. and William R. Catton Jr. 1979. "Environmental Sociology." *Annual Review of Sociology* 5:243-273.
- Dunlap, Riley E. and William Michelson. 2002. *Handbook of Environmental Sociology*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press.
- Dunlap, Riley and Robert Jones. 2002. "Environmental Concern: Conceptual and Measurement Issues." Pp. 482-524 in *Handbook of Environmental Sociology*, edited by R. Dunlap and W. Michelson. CT: Greenwood Press.
- Dunlap, Riley E. Frederick H. Buttel, Peter Dickens and August Gijswijt. 2002. *Sociological Theory and the Environment: Classical Foundations, Contemporary Insights*. Oxford: Rowman and Littlefield Publishers.
- Erikson, Kai. 1994. *A New Species of Trouble*. New York: W.W. Norton & Company
- Fisher, Andy. 2002. *Radical Ecopsychology*. NY: SUNY Press.
- Foster, John Bellamy. 1999. "Marx's Theory of Metabolic rift: Classical Foundations for Environmental Sociology." *American Journal of Sociology* 105:366-405.
- Gould, Kenneth, David Pellow, and Allen Schnaiberg. 2004. "Interrogating the Treadmill of Production: Everything You Wanted to Know About the Treadmill but Were Afraid to Ask." *Organization and Environment* 17(3):317-322.
- Hannigan, John A. 2006 (2nd edition). *Environmental Sociology: A Social Constructionist Perspective*. New York: Routledge.
- Harper, Charles L. 2008. *Environment and Society: Human Perspectives on Environmental Issues*. New Jersey: Pearson.
- Jagtenberg, T. And D. McKie. 1997. *Eco-Impacts and the Greening of Postmodernity: New Maps for Communication Studies, Cultural Studies, and Sociology*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Leiss, William. 1972. *The Domination of Nature*. New York: George Braziller.
- Mol, Arthur P. and Gert Spaargaren. 2004. "Ecological Modernization and Consumption: A Reply." *Society and Natural Resources* 17:261-275.
- Mol, Arthur P. (2006). "From Environmental Sociologies to Environmental Sociology: A Comparison of U.S. and European and Environmental Sociology." *Organization and Environment* 19(1):5-27.

- Murphy, Raymond. 1994. *Rationality and Nature*. Boulder, CO: Westview.
- Morin, Edgar. 1999. *Homeland Earth*. NJ: Hampton Press.
- O'Connor, James. 1998. *Natural Causes: Essays in Ecological Marxism*. New York: Guilford.
- Schnaiberg, Allan and Kenneth A. Gould. 2000. *Environment and Society: The Enduring Conflict*. New York, NY: St. Martin's Press.
- Schnaiberg, Allan 1980. *The Environment: From Surplus To Scarcity*. New York: Oxford University Press.
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- Shepard, P. 1992. *Nature and Madness*. San Francisco: Sierra Club Books.
- Spaargaren, Gert and Arthur P. J. Mol. 1992. "Sociology, Environment, and Modernity: Ecological Modernization as a Theory of Social Change." *Society and Natural Resources* 5:323-344.
- Spaargaren, Gert, Arthur P. J. Mol, and Fredrick H. Buttel. 2000. *Environment and Global Modernity*. London: Sage Studies in International Sociology.
- Spaargaren, Gert and William van Vliet. 2000. "Lifestyles, Consumption and the Environment: The Ecological Modernization of Domestic Consumption." *Environmental Politics* 9:50-77.
- Weigert, A. J. 1997. *Self, Interaction, and Natural Environment: Refocusing our Eyesight*. Albany: SUNY Press.
- York, Richard and Eugene Rosa. 2003. "Key Challenges to Ecological Modernization Theory." *Organization and Environment* 16 (3): 273-87.
- York, Richard, Eugene Rosa and Thomas Dietz. 2003. "Footprints on the Earth: The Environmental Consequences of Modernity." *American Sociological Review* 68:279-300.
- York, Richard; Rosa, Eugene A., Dietz, Thomas. 2002. "Bridging Environmental Science with Environmental Policy: Plasticity of Population, Affluence, and Technology." *Social Science Quarterly*, vol. 83, no. 1, pp. 18-34.
- York, Richard; Rosa, Eugene A., Dietz, Thomas. 2003. "A Rift in Modernity? Assessing the Anthropogenic Sources of Global Climate Change with the STIRPAT Model." *International Journal of Sociology and Social Policy*, vol. 23, no. 10, pp. 31-51.
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SPECIAL TOPICS IN ENVIRONMENTAL SOCIOLOGY

Students will add special topics to the core readings above to create their final reading list. Students should work with their AOS Committee Chair and Advisory Committee Chair to select the additions that will best prepare the student for writing his/her dissertation proposal. Students may also add additional readings that are not included on this list in consultation with their AOS Committee Chair. Some readings listed below may overlap with items in the core list above.

(1) General Theory

Andrews, Richard. 1999. *Managing the Environment, Managing Ourselves: A History of American Environmental Policy*. New Haven: Yale.

Beck, Ulrich. 1991. *Ecological Enlightenment: Essays on the Politics of the Risk Society*. New Jersey: Humanities Press.

Beck, Ulrich. 1992. *Risk Society: Towards a New Modernity*. London: Sage.

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_____. 1995a. *Ecological Politics in an Age of Risk*. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press.

_____. 1995b. *Ecological Enlightenment: Essays on the Politics of Risk Society*. Atlantic Highlands, NJ: Humanities Press

_____. 1999. *World Risk Society*. Cambridge: Polity.

Bell, Michael Mayerfeld. 1998. *An Invitation to Environmental Sociology*. Thousand Oaks: Pine Forge Press.

Bookchin, M. 1986. *The Modern Crisis*. Philadelphia: New Society Publishers.

Buttel, Frederick H. and Craig R. Humphrey. 2002. "Sociological Theory and the Natural Environment." Pp. 33-69 in *Handbook of Environmental Sociology*, eds. R. Dunlap and W. Michelson. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press.

Buttel, Frederick H. and August Gijswijt. 2001. "Emerging Trends in Environmental Sociology." Pp. 43-57 in *Blackwell Companion to Sociology*, edited by Judith R. Blau. Oxford, UK: Blackwell.

Buttel, Frederick H. 1996. "Environmental and Resource Sociology: Theoretical Issues and Opportunities for Synthesis." *Rural Sociology* 61:1:56-75.

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- ___ . 2000. "Ecological Modernization as Social Theory." *Geoforum* 31:57-35.
- Carolan, Michael S. 2004. "Ecological Modernization Theory: What About Consumption?" *Society and Natural Resources* 17:247-260.
- Catton, William R. 1980. *Overshoot: The Ecological Basis of Revolutionary Change*. Urbana IL: University of Illinois Press.
- Catton, William R. and Riley E. Dunlap. 1978. "Environmental Sociology: A New Paradigm." *The American Sociologist* 13 (1):41-49.
- Conca, Ken. 2002. "Consumption and the Environment in a Global Economy." Pp. 133 154 in *Confronting Consumption*, eds. T. Princen, M. Maniates, and K. Conca. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Cronon, William. 1996. "The Trouble With Wilderness or, Getting Back to the Wrong Nature." In *Uncommon Ground: Rethinking the Human Place in Nature*. Edited by William Cronon. New York: W.W. Norton & Company.
- Devall, B. 1988. *Simple in Means, Rich in Ends: Practicing Deep Ecology*. Salt Lake City: Peregrine Smith Books.
- Devall, B. and G. Sessions. 1985. *Deep Ecology: Living as if Nature Mattered*. Salt Lake City: Peregrine Smith Books.
- Duncan, Otis D. 1961. "From Social System to Ecosystem." *Sociological Inquiry* 31(2):140-149.
- Dunlap, Riley E. 2002. "Environmental Sociology: A Personal Perspective on Its First Quarter Century." *Organization and Environment* 15:10-29.
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- Dunlap, Riley E. and William Michelson. 2002. *Handbook of Environmental Sociology*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press.
- Dunlap, Riley E. Frederick H. Buttel, Peter Dickens and August Gijswijt. 2002. *Sociological Theory and the Environment: Classical Foundations, Contemporary Insights*. Oxford: Rowman and Littlefield Publishers.
- Erikson, Kai. 1994. *A New Species of Trouble*. New York: W.W. Norton & Company

Fisher, Dana R. and William Freudenberg. 2001. "Ecological Modernization and its Critics: Assessing the Past and Looking Toward the Future." *Society and Natural Resources* 14:701-709.

Franklin, Adrian. 2002. *Nature and Social Theory*. London: Sage.

Freudenberg, William, Scott Frickel, and Robert Gramling. 1995. "Beyond the Nature Society Divide: Learning to Think About a Mountain." *Sociological Forum* 10(3):361-392.

Foster, John Bellamy. 2002. "Environmental Sociology and the Environmental Revolution." *Organization and Environment* 15:55-58.

_____. 1999. "Marx's Theory of Metabolic rift: Classical Foundations for Environmental Sociology." *American Journal of Sociology* 105:366-405.

Goldman, Michael. 2001. "Constructing and Environmental State: Eco-Governmentality and Other Transnational Practices of a 'Green' World Bank." *Social Problems* 48:499-523.

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Gramling, Robert and William R. Freudenberg. 1996. "Environmental Sociology: Toward a Paradigm for the 21st Century." *Sociological Spectrum* 16(4):347-370.

Greider, Thomas and Lorraine Garkovich. 1994. "Landscapes: The Social Construction of Nature and the Environment." *Rural Sociology* 59.1:1-24.

Hajer, Maarten A. 1995. *The Politics of Environmental Discourse: Ecological Modernization and the Policy Process*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Hannigan, John A. 2006 (2nd edition). *Environmental Sociology: A Social Constructionist Perspective*. New York: Routledge.

Harper, Charles L. 2008. *Environment and Society: Human Perspectives on Environmental Issues*. New Jersey: Pearson.

Inkeles, Alex and D.H. Smith. 1974. *Becoming Modern: Individual Change in Six Different Countries*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press.

Jagtenberg, T. And D. McKie. 1997. *Eco-Impacts and the Greening of Postmodernity: New Maps for Communication Studies, Cultural Studies, and Sociology*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

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- Laska, Shirley B. 1993. "Environmental Sociology and the State of the Discipline." *Social Forces* 72(1):1-17.
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- Morin, Edgar. 1999. *Homeland Earth*. NJ: Hampton Press.
- Murphy, Raymond. 1994. *Rationality and Nature*. Boulder, CO: Westview.
- Nash, Roderick F. 1990. *American Environmentalism*. NY: McGraw-Hill
- O'Connor, James. 1998. *Natural Causes: Essays in Ecological Marxism*. New York: Guilford.
- Park, Robert E. 1936. "Human Ecology." *American Journal of Sociology* 42(1):1-15.
- Princen, Thomas. 2002. "Consumption and Its Externalities: Where Economy Meets Ecology," in *Confronting Consumption*, eds. T. Princen, M. Maniates, and K. Conca. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Schlosberg, David and John S. Dryzek. 2002. "Political Strategies of American Environmentalism: Inclusion and Beyond." *Society and Natural Resources* 15:787-804.
- Schnaiberg, Allan and Kenneth A. Gould. 2000. *Environment and Society: The Enduring Conflict*. New York, NY: St. Martin's Press.
- Schnaiberg, Allan 1980. *The Environment: From Surplus To Scarcity*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Schor, Juliette B. 1998. *The Overspent American: Why We Want What We Don't Need*. New York: Harper Perennial.
- Shepard, P. 1992. *Nature and Madness*. San Francisco: Sierra Club Books.
- Spaargaren, Gert and Arthur P. J. Mol. 1992. "Sociology, Environment, and Modernity: Ecological Modernization as a Theory of Social Change." *Society and Natural Resources* 5:323-344.
- Spaargaren, Gert, Arthur P. J. Mol, and Fredrick H. Buttel. 2000. *Environment and Global Modernity*. London: Sage Studies in International Sociology.

Spaargaren, Gert and William van Vliet. 2000. "Lifestyles, Consumption and the Environment: The Ecological Modernization of Domestic Consumption." *Environmental Politics* 9:50-77.

Tobias, M. 1985. (ed.) *Radical Ecology*. San Diego: Avant Books.

York, Richard and Eugene Rosa. 2003. "Key Challenges to Ecological Modernization Theory." *Organization and Environment* 16 (3): 273-87.

York, Richard, Eugene Rosa and Thomas Dietz. 2003. "Footprints on the Earth: The Environmental Consequences of Modernity." *American Sociological Review* 68:279-300.

Whitt, L. A. and J. D. Slack. 1994. "Communities, Environment and Cultural Studies." *Cultural Studies* Vol. 18(1):5-31.

Zimmerman, M. M. 1994. *Contesting Earth's Future: Radical Ecology and Postmodernity*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

(2) Eco Psych

Micro

Devall, B. 1988. *Simple in Means, Rich in Ends: Practicing Deep Ecology*. Salt Lake City: Peregrine Smith Books.

Devall, B. and G. Sessions. 1985. *Deep Ecology: Living as if Nature Mattered*. Salt Lake City: Peregrine Smith Books.

Fisher, Andy. 2002. *Radical Ecopsychology*. NY: SUNY Press.

Fox, W. 1990. *Toward a Transpersonal Ecology: Developing New Foundations for Environmentalism*. Boston & London: Shambala.

Hannigan, John A. 1995. *Environmental Sociology: A Social Constructionist Perspective*. New York: Routledge.

Kidner, David W. 2001. *Nature and Psyche*. New York: SUNY Press.

Roszak, T., Mary E. Gomes and Allen D. Kanner. 1995. *Ecopsychology*. SF: Sierra Club Books.

Thomashow, M. 1995. *Ecological Identity*. Cambridge: MIT Press.

Weigert, A. J. 1997. *Self, Interaction, and Natural Environment: Refocusing our Eyesight*. Albany: SUNY Press.

Macro

Bookchin, M. 1986. *The Modern Crisis*. Philadelphia: New Society Publishers.

O'Connor, James. 1998. *Natural Causes: Essays in Ecological Marxism*. New York: Guilford.

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Zimmerman, M. M. 1994. *Contesting Earth's Future: Radical Ecology and Postmodernity*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

(3) Ecofeminism

Adams, Carol J., ed. 1993. *Ecofeminism and the Sacred*. New York: Continuum.

Agarwall, Bina. 1992. "The Gender and Environment Debate: Lessons from India." *Feminist Studies* 18(1):119-158.

Alexander, Jacqui M. and Chandra T. Mohanty. 1997. *Feminist Genealogies, Colonial Legacies, Democratic Futures*. New York: Routledge.

Biehl, Janet. 1991. *Rethinking Ecofeminist Politics*. Boston: South End Press.

Bord, Richard and Robert E. O'Connor. 1997. "The Gender gap in Environmental Attitudes: The Case of Perceived Vulnerability to Risk." *Social Science Quarterly* 78:803-840.

Buckingham, Susan. 2004. "Ecofeminism in the Twenty-First Century." *The Geographical Journal* 170(2): 146-154.

Bullard, Robert D. 1990. *Dumping in Dixie: Race, Class, and Environmental Quality*. Boulder: West View.

Carlassare, Elizabeth. 1999. "Socialist and Cultural Ecofeminism: Allies in Resistance." *Ethics and Environment* 5(1):89-106.

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Daly, Mary. 1978. *Gyn/Ecology: The Metaethics of Radical Feminism*. Boston: Beacon Press.

Davidson, D. and William Freudenburg. 1996. "Gender and Environmental Risk Concerns: A Review and Analysis of Available Research." *Environment and Behavior* 28:302-339.

Diamond, Irene and Gloria Orenstein, ed. 1990. *Reweaving the World: The Emergence of Ecofeminism*. San Francisco: The Sierra Club.

Donovan, Josephine. 1993. "Animal Rights Feminist Theory." Pp.167-194 in *Ecofeminism*, ed. G. Gaard. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.

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- Gaard, Greta. 1997. "Toward a Queer Ecofeminism." *Hypatia* 12(1):114-137.
- Goldman, Michael and Rachel A. Schurman. 2000. "Closing the 'Great Divide': New Social Theory and on Society and Nature." *Annual Review of Sociology* 26:563-584.
- Godfrey, Phoebe. 2004. "Ecofeminism Revisited: Diane Wilson, Union Carbide and the Struggle for Environmental Justice." Paper presented at the Feminism Contesting Globalization Conference. Dublin, Ireland.
- Goldberg, Nieca. 2002. *Women are Not Small Men*. New York: Ballentine.
- Griffin, Susan. 1978. *Women and Nature: The Roaring Inside Her*. New York: Harper & Row.
- Howell, Nancy R. 1997. "Ecofeminism: What One Needs to Know." *Zygon* 32(2):231-241.
- Kheel, Marti. 1993. "From Heroic to Holistic Ethics: The Ecofeminist Challenge." Pp. 243-271 in *Ecofeminism*, ed. G. Gaard. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.
- King, Ynestra. 1981. "Feminism and the Revolt of Nature." *Heresis* 13 (4):1-12-16.
- Laher, Stephanie. 1991. "Ecofeminist Theory and Grassroots Politics." *Hypatia* 6:28-47.
- Leiss, William. 1994. *The Domination of Nature*. McGill: Queen's University Press.
- Mack-Canty, Colleen. 2004. "Third-Wave Feminism and the Need to Reweave the Nature/Culture Duality." *NWSA Journal* 16(3): 154-179.
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- Merchant, Carolyn. 1994. *Ecology*. New Jersey: Humanities Press.
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- Merchant, Carolyn. 1992. *Radical Ecology: The Search for a Livable World (Revolutionary Thought/Radical Movements)*. New York: Routledge.
- _____. 1980. *The Death of Nature: Women, Ecology and the Scientific Revolution*. San Francisco: Harper and Row.
- _____. 2004. *Reinventing Eden*. New York, NY: Routledge.

- Mies, Maria and Vandana Shiva. 1993. *Ecofeminism*. London: Zed Books.
- Mohanty, Chandra T. 2004. *Feminism Without Borders: Decolonizing Theory, Practicing Solidarity*. Durham: Duke University Press.
- Norgaard, Kari and Richard York. 2005. "Gender Equality and State Environmentalism." *Gender and Society* 19(4):506-522.
- Plant, Judith. 1990. *Healing the Wounds: The Promise of Ecofeminism*. Philadelphia: New Society Publishers.
- Plumwood, Val. 1993. *Feminism and the Mastery of Nature*. New York: Routledge.
- _____. 2002. *Environmental Culture: The Ecological Crisis of Reason*. New York: Routledge.
- Reuther, Rosemary Radford. 1975. *New Woman, New Earth: Sexist Ideologies and Human Liberation*. New York: Seabury.
- Salleh, Ariel. 1997. *Ecofeminism as Politics: Nature, Marx and the Postmodern*. New York: Zed Books.
- Seager, Joni. 2003. "Rachel Carson Died of Breast Cancer: The Coming of Age of Feminist Environmentalism" *Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society* 28(3):945-972.
- _____. 1993. *Earth Follies: Coming to Feminist Terms with the Global Environmental Crisis*. New York: Routledge.
- Shiva, Vandana. 1988. *Staying Alive: Women, Ecology and Development*. London: Zed Books.
- Smith, D. Clayton. 2001. "Environmentalism, Feminism and Gender." *Sociological Inquiry* 71(3): 314-334.
- Spretnak, Charlene. 1990. "Ecofeminism: Our Roots and Flowering." Pp. 3-14 in *Reweaving the World: The Emergence of Ecofeminism*, eds I. Diamond and G. Orenstein. San Francisco: Sierra Club Books.
- Spretnak, Charlene. 1989. "Toward an Ecofeminist Spirituality." Pp. 127-132 in *Healing the Wounds: The Promise of Ecofeminism*, ed J. Plant. Philadelphia: New Society Publishers.
- Starhawk. 1989. "Feminist, Earth-based Spirituality and Ecofeminism." Pp. 174-185 in *Healing the Wounds: The Promise of Ecofeminism*, ed J. Plant. Philadelphia: New Society Publishers.
- Sturgeon, Noël. 2003. "Ecofeminist Appropriations and Transnational Environmentalisms." Pp. 113-125 in *Feminist Theory Reader, Local and Global Perspectives*, eds. C. McCann and S. Kim. New York: Routledge.

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Women and Life on Earth. 1979. "Unity Statement." Available online at www.womenandlife.org/WLOE-en/background/unity-statement.html.

(4) Consumption

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Bauman, Zygmunt. 2000. *Liquid Modernity*. Cambridge: Polity.

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Galbraith, John Kenneth. 1958. *The Affluent Society*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company.

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Marx, Karl. 1972 (1844). "Economic and Philosophic Manuscripts of 1844: Selections," in *The Marx-Engles Reader*, ed. Robert C. Tucker. New York: Norton.

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Veblen, Thorstein. 1899/1965. *The Theory of the Leisure Class*. New York: A.M. Kelley.

Weber, Max. 1958 (1905). *The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism*. New York: Charles Scribner.

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York, Richard, Eugene Rosa and Thomas Dietz. 2003. "Footprints on the Earth: The Environmental Consequences of Modernity." *American Sociological Review* 68:279-300.

Zukin, Sharon and Jennifer Smith Maguire. 2004. "Consumers and Consumption." *Annual Review of Sociology* 30:173-97.

(5) Environment Racism-Environmental Justice

Bullard, Robert D. and Beverly Wright,. 2009. *Race, Place and Environmental Justice After Hurricane Katrina* . Boulder, CO: Westview Press

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Fish Consumption and Environmental Justice (2001)

Advancing Environmental Justice through Pollution Prevention (2002)

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(5) Perspectives on Environmental Concern

Assumptions and observations of increasing environmental concern

This section explores the assumptions and observations that suggest environmental concern is increasing, AKA the "greening" of

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Cohen, Maurie. 2006. "The Death of Environmentalism: Introduction to the Symposium." *Organization and Environment* 19:74-81.

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Zelezny, Lynnette and Megan Bailey. 2006. "A Call for Women to Lead a Different Environmental Movement." *Organization and Environment* 19:103-109.

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The Paradigm (HEP-NEP) Shift (Dunlap et al.)

Catton, William and Riley Dunlap 1980 A New Ecological Paradigm for a Post-Exuberant Sociology *American Behavioral Scientist* 24 15-47

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Value-Belief-Norm (VBN) Theory of Environmentalism (Stern et al.)

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Schwartz, Shalom. 1992. "Universals in the Content and Structure of Values: Theoretical Advances and Empirical Tests in 20 Countries." Pp. 1-65 in *Advances in Experimental Social Psychology*, vol. 25.

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The Risk Society Thesis (U. Beck)

Alexander, Jeffery. 1996. "Reflexive Modernization: Politics, Tradition and Aesthetics in the Modern Social Order." *Theory, Culture and Society* 13:133-138.

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Dietz, Thomas, Paul Stern and Gregory Guagnano. 1998. "Social Structural and Social Psychological Bases of Environmental Concern." *Environment and Behavior* 30:450-471.

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Kempton, Willett, James Boster and Jennifer Hartley. 1995. *Environmental Values in American Culture*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.

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The Democratization of Nature

Bell, Michael Mayerfeld. 2004. *An Invitation to Environmental Sociology*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Pine Forge Press.

Bridge, Olga and Jim Bridge. 1996. *Loosing Hope: The Environment and Health in Russia*. Aldershot, UK: Avebury.

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Marsh, George Perkins. 1965 (1894). *Man and Nature, or Physical Geography Modified by Human Action*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

Thomas, Keith. 1983. *Man and the Natural World: Changing Attitudes in England, 1500-1800*. London, UK: Allen Lane.

A Context Model for Analysing Environmental Consciousness and Behavior

Brand, Karl-Werner. 1997. "Environmental Consciousness and Behavior: The Greening of Lifestyles." Pp. 204-217 in *International Handbook of Environmental Sociology*, edited by M. Redcliff and G. Woodgate. Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar Publishing.

(6) The Social-Psychological Study of Environmental Concern

Areas cover discussion surrounding the conceptualization, operationalization and measurement of the indicators of EC – focus on difficulties and existing efforts to conceptualize, operationalize and measure (COM) both “the environment” as an object of concern, as well as, “concern” (or lack thereof) for the environment, with a heavy emphasis on the social psychological studies that predominate the field.

Social-psychological studies and other approaches to the study of environmental concern.

Social-psych studies of EC area main approach; there are also survey/psychometric approaches in the following readings.

Dunlap, Riley and Robert Jones. 2002. "Environmental Concern: Conceptual and Measurement Issues." Pp. 482-524 in *Handbook of Environmental Sociology*, edited by R. Dunlap and W. Michelson. CT: Greenwood Press.

Hunter, Lori and Joan Brehm. 2004. "A Qualitative Examination of Value Orientations toward Wildlife and Biodiversity by Rural Residents of the Intermountain Region." *Human Ecology Review* 11:13-26.

Kempton, Willet, James Boster and Jennifer Hartley. 1995. *Environmental Values in American Culture*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.

Shanahan, James, Lisa Plestring and Katherine McComas. 1999. "Using Narratives to Think About Environmental Attitude and Behavior: An Explanatory Study." *Society and Natural Resources* 12:405-419.

Vining, Joanne and Elizabeth Tyler. 1999. "Values, Emotions and Desired Outcomes Reflected in Public Responses to Forest Management Planes." *Human Ecology Review* 6:21-34.

Conceptualizing, operationalizing and measuring (COM) environmental concern

These readings have several overviews and specific examples of the various ways and difficulties associated with the conceptualization, operationalization and measurement of environmental concern in soc-psych studies.

Defining environmental concern, including discussions on difficulties associated with "the environment" as an "object of concern"

Barry, John. 1999. *Environment and Social Theory*. New York, NY: Routledge. (especially ch1)

Eagly, Alice and Patrick Kulesa. 1997. "Attitudes, Attitude Structure and Resistance to Change: Implications for Persuasion on Environmental Issues." Pp. 122-151 in *Environment, Ethics and Behavior*, edited by M. Bazerman, D. Messic, A. Tenbrunsel and K. Wade-Benzoni. San Francisco, CA: New Lexington.

Ester, Peter. 1981. "Environmental Concern in the Netherlands." Pp. 81-108 in *Progress in Resource Management and Environmental Planning*, vol. 3, edited by T. O'Riordan and R. K. Turner. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons.

Heberlein, Thomas. 1981. "Environmental Attitudes." *Zeitschrift fur Umweltpolitik* 2:241-479.

Reser, Joseph and Joan Bentrupperbaumer. 2000. "Unpacking the Nature and Management Implications of 'Environmental Concern'." in Eighth International Symposium on Society and Resource Management. Western Washington University, Bellingham, WA.

Carman, Christopher Jan. 1998. "Dimensions of Environmental Policy Support in the United States." *Social Science Quarterly* 79:717-733.

Ester, Peter and F. van der Meer. 1982. "Determinants of Individual Environmental Behavior: An Outline of a Behavioral Model and Some Research Findings." *The Netherlands Journal of Sociology* 18:57-94.

Gray, David. 1985. *Ecological Beliefs and Behaviors*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press.

Guber, Deborah. 1996. "Environmental Concern and the Dimensionality Problem: A New Approach to an Old Predicament." *Social Science Quarterly* 77:644-662.

Keeter, Scott. 1984. "Problematic Pollution Polls: Validity in the Measurement of Public Opinion on Environmental Issues." *Political Methodology* 10:267-291.

Klineberg, Stephen, Matthew McKeever and Bert Rothbach. 1998. "Demographic Predictors of Environmental Concern: It Does Make a Difference How It's Measured." *Social Science Quarterly* 79:734-753.

Reser, Joseph and Joan Bentrupperbaumer. 2000. "Unpacking the Nature and Management Implications of 'Environmental Concern'." in Eighth International Symposium on Society and Resource Management. Western Washington University, Bellingham, WA.

Schahn, Joachim and Erwin Holzer. 1990. "Studies of Individual Environmental Concern: The Role of Knowledge, Gender and Background Variables." *Environment and Behavior* 22:767-786.

Van Liere, Kent and Riley Dunlap. 1981. "Environmental Concern: Does It Make a Difference How It's Measured?" *Environment and Behavior* 13:651-676.

Conceptualizing "the environment", i.e. the substantive issues, the objects of concern, attitude objects, environmental subconcepts, environment topics, topical areas

Dunlap, Riley and Robert Jones. 2002. "Environmental Concern: Conceptual and Measurement Issues." Pp. 482-524 in *Handbook of Environmental Sociology*, edited by R. Dunlap and W. Michelson. CT: Greenwood Press.

Dunlap, Riley 1994 Dunlap, Riley. 1994. "The Nature and Causes of Environmental Problems: A Socio-Ecological Perspective." Pp. 45-84 in *Environment and Development: A Sociological Understanding for the Better Human Conditions*, edited by Korean Sociological Association. Seoul: Seoul Press.

Gray, David. 1985. *Ecological Beliefs and Behaviors*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press.

Studies illustrative of the general-specific continuum of conceptualizing the environment

Crowe, Jay. 1968. "Toward a 'Definitional Model' of Public Perceptions of Air Pollution." *Journal of the Air Pollution Association* 18:154-157.

Dynes, Russell and Dennis Wenger. 1971. "Factors in the Community Perception of Water Resource Problems." *Water Resources Bulletin, Journal of the American Water Resources Association* 7:644-651.

Neuman, Keith. 1986. "Trends in Public Opinion on Acid Rain: A Comprehensive Review of the Existing Data." *Water, Air, and Soil Pollution* 31:1047-1059.

Van Liere, Kent and Riley Dunlap. 1981. "Environmental Concern: Does It Make a Difference How It's Measured?" *Environment and Behavior* 13:651-676.

Studies illustrative of the spatial continuum of conceptualizing the environment

deHaven-Smith, Lance. 1991. *Environmental Concern in Florida and the Nation*. Gainesville, FL: University of Florida Press.

Dunlap, Riley, George H. Gallup Jr. and Alec Gallup. 1993. "Of Global Concern: Results of the Health of the Planet Survey." *Environment* 35:7-15, 33-39.

Furman, Andrzej. 1998. "A Note on Environmental Concern in a Developing Country: Results from an Istanbul Survey." *Environment and Behavior* 30:521-536.

Murch, Arvin. 1971. "Public Concern for Environmental Pollution." *Public Opinion Quarterly* 35:100-106.

Studies illustrative of the temporal continuum of conceptualizing the environment

Hackett, Paul 1995 *Conservation and the Consumer: Understanding Environmental Concern* New York, NY Routledge

Conceptualizing "concern", i.e. environmental attitudes, expressions of concern

Policy Approaches (more macro, social-structural, sociological)

Dunlap, Riley and Rik Scarce. 1991. "The Polls - Poll Trends Environmental Problems and Protection." *Public Opinion Quarterly* 55:651-672.

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Theoretical Approaches (more micro, individual, social-psychological)

Ester, Peter. 1981. "Environmental Concern in the Netherlands." Pp. 81-108 in *Progress in Resource Management and Environmental Planning*, vol. 3, edited by T. O'Riordan and R. K. Turner. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons.

Fishbein, Martin and Icek Ajzen. 1975. *Belief, Attitude, Intentions and Behavior*. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley.

Gray, David. 1985. *Ecological Beliefs and Behaviors*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press.

Maloney, Michael and Michael Ward. 1973. "Ecology: Let's Hear from the People: An Objective Scale for the Measurement of Ecological Attitudes and Knowledge." *American Psychologist* 28:583-586.

Gray, David. 1985. *Ecological Beliefs and Behaviors*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press.

Kaiser, Florian, Sybille Wolfig and Urs Fuhrer. 1999. "Environmental Attitude and Ecological Behavior." *Journal of Environmental Psychology* 19:1-19.

Dunlap, Riley and Robert Jones. 2002. "Environmental Concern: Conceptual and Measurement Issues." Pp. 482-524 in *Handbook of Environmental Sociology*, edited by R. Dunlap and W. Michelson. CT: Greenwood Press.

Comparisons and Combinations of the Approaches

Dunlap, Riley and Robert Jones. 2002. "Environmental Concern: Conceptual and Measurement Issues." Pp. 482-524 in *Handbook of Environmental Sociology*, edited by R. Dunlap and W. Michelson. CT: Greenwood Press.

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Measures of Environmental Concern derived from Attitude Theory

Maloney, Michael and Michael Ward. 1973. "Ecology: Let's Hear from the People: An Objective Scale for the Measurement of Ecological Attitudes and Knowledge." *American Psychologist* 28:583-586.

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Borden, R.J. and J.F. Francis. 1978. "Who Cares About Ecology? Personality and Sex Differences in Environmental Concern." *Journal of Personality* 46:190-203.

Schahn, Joachim and Erwin Holzer. 1990. "Studies of Individual Environmental Concern: The Role of Knowledge, Gender and Background Variables." *Environment and Behavior* 22:767-786.

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A selection of findings yielded by social psychological studies of environmental concern

Persistence, pervasiveness and prominent correlates of environmental concern yielded by social psychological studies. Readings that explore findings regarding the persistence of EC over time, and provide evidence that is EC is not a "concern du jour" (historical, comparative studies)

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Correlates of Environmental Concern

Sociodemographic and sociocultural correlates; SES, economic and class correlates; ideological (religious, political, etc.) correlates

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