

CRIMINOLOGY & DEVIANCE: AREA OF SPECIALIZATION READING LIST

COMMITTEE: SPIVAK (CHAIR), BERNHARD, BORER, FONTANA, MONNAT

The readings are arranged in three sections. Section (I) is comprised of the 60 most essential core readings, grouped by topical relevance or theoretical tradition, and then listed chronologically within each grouping. All students choosing this AOS should be familiar with the core section. Section (II) is comprised of an additional 68 supplemental readings that expand on and enhance the primary theoretical traditions from the core. Section (III) is comprised of groups of readings on special topics in crime and deviance. In coordination with the committee, a student choosing this AOS should, in addition to pursuing a general familiarity with the core, choose a perspective from Section II and/or special topic from Section III on which to focus his/her interest.

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I. ESSENTIAL CORE

High-Impact Overview Works

1. Kornhauser, Ruth Rosner. 1978. *Social Sources of Delinquency: An Appraisal of Analytic Models*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
2. Gottfredson, Michael R. & Travis Hirschi. 1990. *A General Theory of Crime*. Palo Alto, CA: Stanford University Press. [see Chapters 1, 2, 3, 4 and 6]
3. Wilson, James Q. and Joan Petersilia (eds.) 1995. *Crime*. San Francisco: ISC Press [a new edition is scheduled for 2011]
4. Agnew, Robert. 2004. *Why Criminals Offend. A General Theory of Crime and Delinquency*. New York: Oxford University Press..
5. Akers, Ronald L. and Christine S. Sellers. 2009. *Criminological Theories: Introduction, Evaluation, and Application*. New York: Oxford University Press.
6. Cullen, Francis T., John Paul Wright, and Kristie R. Blevins (eds.). 2009. *Taking Stock: The Status of Criminological Theory*. New Brunswick: Transaction.
7. Cullen, Francis T. and Robert Agnew (eds.) 2006, 2011. *Criminological Theory: Past to Present*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Social Deviance Classics

8. Sellin, Thorsten. 1938. *Culture Conflict and Crime*. New York: Social Science Research Council.
9. Becker, Howard S. 1963. *Outsiders: Studies in the Sociology of Deviance*. New York: NY: The Free Press.
10. Travis Hirschi and Michael R. Gottfredson. 1994. *The Generality of Deviance*. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Publishers.

Classical and Early Postpositivist Criminology

11. Bentham, J. 1780. *Introduction to The Principles of Morals and Legislation*. [various reprints].
12. Beccaria, Cesare. 1789. *Essay on Crimes and Punishments*. [various translations / reprints].
13. Lombroso, Cesare. 1915. *Crime, Its Causes and Remedies*. Boston: Little Brown.
14. Charles Goring. 1913. *The English Convict*. Montclair, NJ: Patterson Smith.

Measurement and Distribution of Crime

15. Grove, Michael Hughes and Michael Geerken. 1985. "Are Uniform Crime Reports a Valid Indicator of the Index Crimes? An Affirmative Answer with Minor Qualifications." *Criminology* 23: 451-500.
16. Hunzinger, David and Delbert S. Elliott. 1986. Reassessing the Reliability and Validity of Self-Report Delinquency Measures." *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 2: 293-327.
17. Mosher, Clayton J., Terrance D. Miethe, and Dretha M. Phillips. 2002. *The Mismeasure of Crime*. Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications.
18. Lynch, James P. and Lynn A. Addington. 2007. *Understanding Crime Statistics*. Cambridge/New York: Cambridge University Press.
19. Zimring, Franklin E. 2007. *The Great American Crime Decline*. New York: Oxford University Press. [also consider perusing Blumstein, Alfred and Joel Wallman. 2000. *The Crime Drop in America*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press]

Deterrence, Rational Choice, and Routine Activity

20. Cohen, Lawrence E. & Marcus Felson. 1979. "Social Change and Crime Rate Trends: A Routine Activity Approach." *American Sociological Review*, 44:588-608.
21. Wilson, James Q. & George L. Kelling. 1982. Broken Windows. *The Atlantic Monthly* 249(3):29-38.
22. Sherman, Lawrence W. 1993. "Defiance, Deterrence, and Irrelevance: A Theory of the Criminal Sanction," *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 30:445-473.
23. Stafford, Mark C. & Mark Warr. 1993. A Reconceptualization of General and Specific Deterrence. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 30(2):123-128,133-135.
24. Grasmick, Harold G., Robert J. Bursik, Jr., and Bruce J. Arneklev. 1993. "Reduction in Drunk Driving as a Response to Increased Threats of Shame, Embarrassment, & Legal Sanctions," *Criminology* 31:41-67.
25. Felson, Marcus. 2002. *Crime and Everyday Life* Thousand Oaks, CA: Pine Forge Press.

Biological and Psychological Positivism

26. Caspi, Avshalom, Terrie E. Moffitt, Phil A. Silva, Magda Stouthamer-Loeber, Robert F. Krueger & Pamela S. Schmutte. 1994. Personality and Crime: Are Some People Crime Prone? Replications of the Personality Crime Relationship Across Countries, Genders, Races, and Methods. *Criminology* 32(2):163-196.
27. Richard J. Herrnstein. 1995. "Criminogenic Traits." In *Crime: Public Policies for Crime Control*, eds. James Q. Wilson and Joan Petersilia. San Francisco: ICS Press, p. 39-63.
28. Ellis, Lee & Anthony Walsh. 1997. Gene-Based Evolutionary Theories in Criminology. *Criminology* 35(2):229-276.
29. Rowe, David. 2002. *Does the Body Tell? Biological Characteristics and Criminal Disposition*. Cary, NC: Roxbury Publishing Company.

Social Disorganization, Social Ecology-Chicago School

30. Shaw, Clifford R. & Henry D. McKay. 1942. *Juvenile Delinquency and Urban Areas*. University of Chicago Press: Chicago.
31. Stark, Rodney. 1987. "Deviant Places: A Theory of the Ecology of Crime." *Criminology*, 25 (1): 893-909.
32. Sampson, Robert and W. Byron Groves. 1989. "Community Structure and Crime: Testing Social Disorganization Theory." *American Journal of Sociology* 94: 774-802.
33. Sampson, Robert and William Julius Wilson. 1995. "Toward a Theory of Race, Crime, and Urban Inequality." in J. Hogan and R. Peterson (eds.) *Crime and Inequality*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
34. Wilkstrom, Per-Olof H, and Rolf Loeber. 2000. "Do Disadvantaged Neighborhoods Cause Well-Adjusted Children to Become Adolescent Delinquents?" *Criminology*, 38: 1109-1142.

Structural and General Strain Perspectives

35. Merton, Robert K. 1938. Social Structure and Anomie. *American Sociological Review*, 3:672-82.
36. Cloward, Richard and Lloyd Ohlin. 1960. *Delinquency and Opportunity*. New York, NY: The Free Press.
37. Agnew, Robert. 1992. Foundation for a General Strain Theory of Crime and Delinquency. *Criminology* 30(1) 47-87.
38. Paternoster, Raymond and Paul Mazerolle. 1994. "General Strain Theory and Delinquency: A Replication and Extension." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 31: 235-263.
39. Broidy, Lisa M. 2001. "A Test of General Strain Theory," *Criminology* 39:9-33.

Differential Association (Social Learning) and Deviant Subculture

40. Sutherland, Edwin H. & Donald R. Cressey. 1960. A Theory of Differential Association. In *Principles of Criminology 6th ed.* (Ed. Elaine Cressey). AltaMira Press: Lanham, MD.
41. Cohen, Albert K. 1955. *Delinquent Boys*. New York: Free Press.
42. Anderson, Elijah. 1994. The Code of the Streets. *Atlantic Monthly*, 273(5):80-94.
43. Wolfgang, Marvin E. & Franco Ferracuti. 1982. *The Subculture of Violence*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
44. Warr, Mark and Mark Stafford. 1991. "The Influence of Delinquent Peers: What They Think or What They Do?" *Criminology* 29: 851-866.
45. Akers, Ronald. 1998. *Social Learning and Social Structure: A General Theory of Crime and Deviance*. Boston: Northeastern University Press. [later works by Akers on social learning are acceptable substitutes]

Labeling and Critical/Radical/Peacemaking Theories, Socioeconomic Class and Crime

46. Lemert, Edwin, M. 1952. Primary and Secondary Deviance. In *Social Pathology*. New York: McGraw-Hill Companies.
47. Tittle, C. and R.F. Meier. 1990. "Specifying the SES/Delinquency Relationship." *Criminology*, 28:271-299.
48. Wright, Bradley R. Enter, Avshalom Caspi, Terrie E. Moffitt, Richard A. Miech, and Phil A. Silva. 1999. Reconsidering the Relationship between SES and Delinquency: Causation but not Correlation." *Criminology* 37(1):175-194.
49. Dunaway, R. Gregory, Francis T. Cullen, Velmer S. Burton, Jr., and T. David Evans. 2000. "The Myth of Social Class and Crime Revisited: An Examination of Class and Adult Criminality." *Criminology* 38(2): 589-632.
50. Reiman, Jeffrey. 1995. *The Rich Get Richer and the Poor Get Prison: Ideology, Crime and Criminal Justice*. Boston: Allyn & Bacon.

Control (Post-Classical) Theory

51. Hirschi, Travis. 1969. *Causes of Delinquency*. Edison, NJ: Transaction Publishers.
52. Roshier, Bob. 1989. *Controlling Crime: The Classical Perspective in Criminology*. Chicago: Lyceum Books.
53. Gottfredson, Michael R. & Travis Hirschi. 1990. *A General Theory of Crime*. Palo Alto, CA: Stanford University Press.
54. Demuth, Stephen and Susan L. Brown. 2004. "Family Structure, Family Processes, and Adolescent Delinquency: The Significance of Parental Absence Versus Parental Gender." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 41 (1): 58-81.
55. Tittle, Charles R. 2004. "Redefining Control Balance Theory." *Theoretical Criminology* 8 (4): 395-428.

Life-Course and Developmental Criminology

56. Glueck, Sheldon & Eleanor Glueck. 1950. *Unraveling Juvenile Delinquency*. New York: Commonwealth Fund.
57. Patterson, Gerald R., Barbara D. DeBaryshe & Elizabeth Ramsey. 1989. A Developmental Perspective on Antisocial Behavior. *American Psychologist*, 44(2):329-335.
58. Sampson, Robert J. and John H. Laub. 1993. *Crime in the Making: Pathways and Turning Points Through Life*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
59. Moffit, Terrie E. 1993. Adolescence-Limited and Life-Course-Persistent Antisocial Behavior: A Developmental Taxonomy. *Psychological Review*, 100(4):674-701.
60. Laub, John H. and Robert J. Sampson. 2003. *Shared Beginnings, Divergent Lives: Delinquent Boys to Age 70*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

II. SUPPLEMENTAL RECOMMENDATIONS

Supplemental: Deterrence, Rational Choice, and Routine Activity

1. Chambliss, William J. 1966. "The Deterrent Influence of Punishment." *Crime and Delinquency* 12:70-75.
2. Gibbs, Jack P. 1975. *Crime, Punishment, and Deterrence*. New York, NY: Elsevier.
3. Tittle, C.R. 1980. *Sanctions and Social Deviance: The Question of Deterrence*. New York, NY: Praeger.
4. Wilson and Herrnstein. 1985. *Crime and Human Nature*. New York, NY: McGraw Hill.
5. Paternoster, R. and L. Iovanni. 1986. "The Deterrent Effect of Perceived Severity: A Reexamination." *Social Forces* 64:751-777.
6. Grasmick, Harold G. and Robert J. Bursik, Jr. 1990. "Conscience, Significant Others, and Rational Choice: Extending the Deterrence Model," *Law and Society Review* 24:837-861.
7. Grasmick, Harold G., Robert J. Bursik, Jr., and Bruce J. Arneklev. 1993. "Reduction in Drunk Driving as a
8. Piquero, Alex R. and Greg Pogarsky. 2002. "Beyond Stafford and Warr's Reconceptualization of Deterrence: Personal and Vicarious Experiences, Impulsivity, and Offending Behavior," *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 39:153-168.
9. Nagin, D.S. and G. Pogarski. 2003. "An Experimental Investigation of Deterrence: Cheating, Self-Serving Bias, and Impulsivity." *Criminology* 41:167-194.
10. Felson, Richard B. 1996. "Big People Hit Little People: Sex Differences in Physical Power and Interpersonal Violence." *Criminology*, 42(3): 433-452.

Supplemental: Social Disorganization, Social Ecology-Chicago School

11. Park, Ezra Robert. 1936. "Human Ecology," *American Journal of Sociology* 1:1-15.
12. Park, Ezra Robert. 1936. "Succession: An Ecological Concept," *American Sociological Review* 1:171-179.
13. Bursik, Robert J., Jr. and Harold G. Grasmick. 1993. *Neighborhoods and Crime: The Dimensions of Effective Community Control*. New York: Lexington.
14. Bursik, Robert J., and Grasmick, Harold G. 1993. "Economic Deprivation and Neighborhood Crime Rates, 1960-1980." *Law and Society Review* 27: 263-283.
15. Sampson, Robert J., Stephen W. Raudenbush & Felton Earls. 1997. Neighborhoods and Violent Crime: A Multilevel Study of Collective Efficacy. *Science* 227(5328):918-26.
16. Markowitz, Fred E., Paul E, Bellair, Allen E. Liska, and Jiahnong Liu. 2001. "Extending Social Disorganization Theory: Modeling the Relationships Between Cohesion, Disorder, and Fear," *Criminology* 39:293-320.
17. Velez, Maria. 2001. "The Role of Public Social Control in Urban Neighborhoods: A Multi-Level Analysis of Victimization Risk," *Criminology* 39:837-864.
18. Lowenkamp, Christopher T., Francis Cullen, and Travis C. Pratt. 2003. "Replicating Sampson and Grove's Test of Social Disorganization Theory: Revisiting a Criminological Classic," *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 40:351-373.
19. Silver, Eric and Lisa Miller. 2004. "Sources of Informal Social Control in Chicago Neighborhoods," *Criminology* 43:551-583.

Supplemental: Structural and General Strain Perspectives

20. Agnew, Robert. 1995. "Testing the Leading Crime Theories: An Alternative Strategy Focusing on Motivational Processes," *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 32:363-398.
21. Brezina, Timothy, Alex R. Piquero and Paul Mazerolle. 2001. "Student Anger and Aggressive Behavior in School: An Initial Test of Agnew's Macro-Level Strain Theory," *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 38:362-386.
22. Agnew, Robert. 2001. "Building on the Foundations of General Strain Theory: Specifying the Types of Strain Most Likely to Lead to Crime and Delinquency," *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 38:319-361.
23. Agnew, Robert, Timothy Brezina, John Paul Wright, and Francis T. Cullen. 2002. "Strain, Personality Traits, and Delinquency: Extending General Strain Theory," *Criminology* 40(1):43-71.

Supplemental: Social Learning and Deviant Subculture

24. Frederic M. Thrasher. 1927. *The Gang*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
25. Sutherland, Edwin H. 1940. "White Collar Criminality," *American Sociological Review* 5:1-12.

26. Matsueda, R.L. and K. Heimer. 1987. "Race, Family Structure, and Delinquency: A Test of Differential Association and Social Control Theories." *American Sociological Review* 52:826-840.
27. Anderson, Elijah. 1992. *Streetwise: Race, Class, and Change in an Urban Community*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
28. Matsueda, R.L. 1997. "'Cultural Deviance Theory': The Remarkable Persistence of a Flawed Term." *Theoretical Criminology* 1:429-452.
29. Warr, Mark. 2002. *Companions in Crime: The Social Aspects of Criminal Conduct*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
30. Akers, Ronald L. and Gary F. Jensen (eds.). 2003. *Social Learning Theory and the Explanation of Crime: A Guide for the New Century*. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction.
31. Brezina, Timothy, Robert Agnew, Francis T. Cullen, and John Paul Wright. 2004. "The Code of the Street: A Quantitative Assessment of Elijah Anderson's Subculture of Violence Thesis and Its Contribution to Youth Violence Research," *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice* 2:303-328.
32. Akers, Ronald. 2006. "Is Differential Association/Social Learning Cultural Deviance Theory?" *Criminology*, 34 (2), p. 229-247.

Supplemental: Labeling and Critical/Radical/Peacemaking Theories, Socioeconomic Class and Crime

33. Bonger, Willem. 1916. *Criminality and Economic Conditions*. Boston: Little, Brown, & Co. [various reprints available]
34. Tittle, Charles, Wayne J. Villemez and Douglas A. Smith. 1978. "The Myth of Social Class and Criminality: An Empirical Assessment of the Empirical Evidence." *American Sociological Review* 46:643-656.
35. Braithwaite, J. 1981. "The Myth of Social Class and Criminality Reconsidered." *American Sociological Review* 46:36-57.
36. Braithwaite, J. 1989. *Crime, Shame, and Reintegration*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
37. Quinney, Richard. 1977. *Class, State, and Crime*. New York: David McKay. [or (Quinney, Richard. 1970. *The Social Reality of Crime*. Boston: Little, Brown), or any of Quinney's works on peacemaking criminology are acceptable]
38. Elliot Currie. 1997. "Market, Crime and Community: Toward a Mid-Range Theory of Post-Industrial Violence," *Theoretical Criminology* 1 (2), 147-172.

Supplemental: Control (Post-Classical) Theory

39. Reckless, Walter C. 1940. *Criminal Behavior* New York: McGraw-Hill.
40. Reiss, Albert J. 1951. "Delinquency as the Failure of Personal and Social Controls," *American Sociological Review* 16: 196-207.
41. Toby, Jackson. 1957. "Social Disorganization and Stake in Conformity: Complementary Factors in the Predatory Behavior of Hoodlums." *Journal of Criminal Law, Criminology, and Police Science* 48: 12-17.
42. Sykes, Gresham M. & David Matza. 1957. Techniques of Neutralization: A Theory of Delinquency. *American Sociological Review*, 22:264-270.
43. Nye, Ivan F. 1958. *Family Relationships and Delinquent Behavior*. New York: John Wiley.
44. Reckless, Walter C. 1961. *The Crime Problem*, Third Edition. New York, NY: Appleton-Century-Crofts.
45. Matza, David. 1964. *Delinquency and Drift*. New York: Wiley.
46. McCord, Joan. 1991. "Family Relationships, Juvenile Delinquency, and Adult Criminality," *Criminology* 29: 397-417.
47. Grasmick, H.G., C.R. Tittle, R.J. Bursik, Jr. and B.J. Arneklev. 1993. "Testing the Core Empirical Implications of Gottfredson and Hirschi's General Theory of Crime." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 30:5-29.
48. Rankin, Joseph H. and Roger Kern. 1994. "Parental Attachments and Delinquency," *Criminology* 32:495-515.
49. Burton, Velmer S., Jr., Francis T. Cullen, T. David Evans, Leanne Fital Alarid, and R. Gregory Dunaway. 1998. "Gender, Self-Control, and Crime," *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 35(2):123-147.
50. Braithwaite, John. 1997. "Charles Tittle's Control Balance and Criminological Theory." *Theoretical Criminology* 1: 77-97 (Tittle responds pp. 99-110).
51. Costello, Barbara J. and Paul R. Vowell. 1999. "Testing Control Theory and Differential Association Theory: A Reanalysis of the Richmond Youth Project Data," *Criminology* 37:815-842.
52. Pratt, Travis C. and Francis T. Cullen. 2000. "The Empirical Status of Gottfredson and Hirschi's General Theory of Crime: A Meta-Analysis." *Criminology* 38:931-964.

53. Rebellon, Cesar J. 2002. "Reconsidering the Broken Homes/Delinquency Relationship and Exploring its Mediating Mechanism(s)," *Criminology* 40:103-135.
54. Bouffard, Leana Allen. 2003. "Examining the Relationship Between Military Service and Criminal Behavior During the Vietnam Era," *Criminology* 41:491-510.

Supplemental: Life-Course and Developmental Criminology

55. Loeber, Rolf. 1982. "The Stability of Antisocial and Delinquent Child Behavior: A Review." *Child Development* 53: 1431-1446.
56. Farrington, David .P. 1989. "Early Predictors of Adolescent Aggression and Adult Violence." *Violence and Victims* 4: 79-100.
57. Sampson, Robert .J. and John H. Laub. 1990. "Crime and Deviance Over the Life Course: The Salience of Adult Social Bonds." *American Sociological Review* 55:609-627.
58. Farrington, David .P. 1991. "Antisocial Personality from Childhood to Adulthood." *Psychologist* 4: 389-394.
59. Nagin, Daniel S. and David.P. Farrington. 1992. "The Onset and Persistence of Offending." *Criminology* 30 (4):501-523.
60. Sampson, Robert .J. and John H. Laub. 1992. "Crime and Deviance in the Life Course." *Annual Review of Sociology* 18: 63-84.
61. Nagin, Daniel S. and Land, Kenneth C. 1993. "Age, Criminal Careers, and Population Heterogeneity: Specification and Estimation of a Nonparametric, Mixed Poisson Model." *Criminology* 31(3):327-362.
62. Moffitt, Terrie. 1993. "Adolescent-Limited and Life-Course Persistent Antisocial behavior: A Developmental Taxonomy." *Psychological Review*, 100: 674-701.
63. Nagin, Daniel .S., David P. Farrington, and T.E. Moffitt. 1995. "Life-Course Trajectories of Different Types of Offenders." *Criminology* 33: 1111-1139.
64. Paternoster, Raymond and Robert Brame. 1997. "Multiple Paths to Delinquency: A Test of Developmental and General Theories of Crime." *Criminology* 35:49-84.
65. Warr, Mark. 1998. "Life-Course Transitions and Desistance from Crime," *Criminology* 36:183-215.
66. Piquero, Alex and Paul Mazerolle. 2001. *Life-Course Criminology: Contemporary and Classic Readings*. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
67. Laub, John.H. and Robert J. Sampson. 2001. "Understanding Desistance from Crime." *Crime and Justice* 28: 1-69.
68. Wright, John Paul and Francis T. Cullen. 2004. "Employment, Peers, and Life-Course Transitions," *Justice Quarterly* 21:183-205.

III. SPECIAL TOPICS

Drugs and Crime

1. Walsh, Anthony and Lee Ellis. 2006. *Criminology: An Interdisciplinary Approach*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications. Chapter 10: pp. 256-273.
2. Inciardi, James A. 1987. "Sociology and American Drug Policy." *The American Sociologist*, 18 (2): 179-188.
3. MacCoun, Robert, Beau Kilmer, and Peter Reuter. 2003. "Research on Drugs-Crime Linkages: The Next Generation." Pp. 65-95 in *Toward a Drugs and Crime Research Agenda for the 21st Century*. National Institute of Justice, NCJ 194616.

Gender and Crime

4. Hoyt, Stephanie and David G. Scherer. 1998. "Female Juvenile Delinquency: Misunderstood by the Juvenile Justice System, Neglected by Social Science." *Law and Human Behavior*, 2 (1): 81-107.
5. Flavin, Jeanne. 2001. "Feminism for the Mainstream Criminologist: An Invitation." *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 29: 271-285.
6. Darrel Steffensmeier, Hua Zhong, Jeff Ackerman, Jennifer Schwartz, and Suzanne Agha. 2006. "Gender Gap Trends for Violent Crimes, 1980 to 2003: A UCR-NCVS Comparison." *Feminist Criminology* 1(1):72-98.
7. Chesney-Lind, Meda. 2006. "Patriarchy, Crime, and Justice: Feminist Criminology in an Era of Backlash." *Feminist Criminology* 1(1):6-26.
8. Lauritsen, Janet L., Karen Heimer, and James P. Lynch. 2009. "Trends in the Gender Gap in Violent Offending: New Evidence from the National Crime Victimization Survey." *Criminology*, 47 (2): 361-399.

Race and Crime

9. Sampson, Robert J. and Janet L. Lauritsen. 1997. "Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Crime and Criminal Justice in the United States." Pp. 311-374 *Ethnicity, Crime, and Immigration: Comparative and Cross-National Perspectives* by Tonry, Michael (ed.). Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
10. Marino A. Bruce. 2000. "Inequality and Delinquency: Sorting out some class and race effects." *Race and Society* 2(2):133-148.
11. Wright, Bradley R. Entner and C. Wesley Younts. 2009. "Reconsidering the Relationship between Race and Crime: Positive and Negative Predictors of Crime among African American Youth." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 46: 327-352.

Family and Crime

12. Farrington, David P. 2004. "Families and Crime." Pp. 129-148 in *Crime: Public Policies for Crime Control*, by Wilson, James Q. and Joan Petersilia (eds.). Oklahoma, CA: Institute for Contemporary Studies.
13. Felson, Richard B., Jeff Ackerman, and Seong-Jin Yeon. 2003. "The Infrequency of Family Violence." *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 65: 622-634.
14. Simons, Ronald L., Chyi-in Wu, Christine Johnson, and Rand D. Conger. 1995. "A Test of Various Perspectives on the Intergenerational Transmission of Domestic Violence." *Criminology*, 33: 141-172.

Gangs and Crime

15. Klein, Malcolm W. and Cheryl L. Maxson. 2006. *Street Gang Patterns and Policies*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

International / Comparative Criminology

16. Howard, Gregory J., Graeme Newman, and William Alex Pridemore. 2000. "Theory, Method, and Data in Comparative Criminology." Pp. 139-211 in *Criminal Justice 2000: Measurement and Analysis of Crime and Justice*, vol. 4, edited by D. Duffee. National Institute of Justice: Government Printing Office.
17. Lynch, James P. and William Alex Pridemore. 2010. "Crime in International Perspective." Forthcoming in *Crime: Public Policies for Crime Control*, by Wilson, James Q. and Joan Petersilia (eds.), next edition. [see Prof. Spivak]

The “Career Criminal” Debate

18. Blumstein, Alfred, Jacqueline Cohen and David Farrington. 1988a. “Criminal Career Research: Its Value for Criminology.” *Criminology* 26:1-36.
19. Blumstein, Alfred, Jacqueline Cohen and David Farrington. 1988b. “Longitudinal and Criminal Career Research: Further Clarifications.” *Criminology* 26:56-76.
20. Gottfredson, Michael R. and Travis Hirschi. 1986. “The True Value of Lambda Would Appear to be Zero: an Essay on Career Criminals, Criminal Careers, Selective Incapacitation, Cohort Studies, and Related Topics.” *Criminology* 24:213-233.
21. Gottfredson, Michael R. and Travis Hirschi. 1988. “Science, Public Policy, and the Career Paradigm.” *Criminology* 26: 37-56.

Penology

I may expand this section.

22. Goffman, Erving. 1957. “Characteristics of Total Institutions.” *Symposium on Preventive and Social Psychiatry* 84: 43-64.
23. Rothman, David J. 1971. *The Discovery of the Asylum: social Order and Disorder in the New Republic*. Boston: Little, Brown and Co.
24. Foucault, Michel. 1975. *Discipline and Punish: the Birth of the Prison*, New York: Random House.
25. a;ldfjk
26. Garland, David. 1990. *Punishment and Modern Society: A Study in Social Theory*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
27. Zimring, Franklin E. and Gordon Hawkins. 1995. *Incapacitation*. New York: Oxford University Press.
28. Morris, Norval and David J. Rothman (editors). 1998. *The Oxford History of the Prison: The Practice of Punishment in Western Society*. New York, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
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